

18-28 YOSHLI SPORTCHI TALABALARING (YIGITLAR) ANTROPOMETRIK KO'RSATKICHLARI

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Kalit so'zlar. Energiya almashinuvi, Rostomer, tibbiyot tarozisi, santimetrlı lenta.

Bugungi kunda sportchilarning ovqatlanishiga bo'lgan talab juda yuqori bo'lib, kutilgan natijalarga erishish, energiya almashinuvi, kuch-quvvatning barqarorligi muhim hisoblanadi. Sportchilar muntazam jismoniy mashg'ulotlar bilan shug'ullanganligi bois, ovqatlanish va energiya sarfi balansi bir-biriga to'g'ri proporsional bo'lishi kerak.

O'zbekiston Respublikasining janubiy hududlaridagi (Qashqadaryo viloyati misolida) sportchi talaba yigitlarning antropometrik ko'rsatkichlarini aniqlash.

Kuzatuvlarimiz Qarshi davlat universitetida tahsil oladigan 140 nafar 18-28 yoshli sportchi talaba yigitlar ustida olib borildi. Respondentlardi ko'rsatkichlar antropometrik ko'rsatkichlar asosida o'rnatildi. Bunda asosan somatometrik ko'rsatkichlar, jumladan, bo'y uzunligi, tana vazni, ko'krak qafasi aylanasi va bosh aylanasi o'lchovlari olinib, ko'rsatkichlar maxsus spetsifik, fiziologik jihozlar (Rostomer, tibbiyot tarozisi va santimetrlı lenta) yordamida aniqlandi.

Sportchi talaba (yigit)larning antropometrik ko'rsatkichlaridan olingan natijalarga ko'ra, 51 nafar 18 yoshli respondentlarda bo'y uzunligi o'rtacha 1,71 sm ni, tana vazni esa o'rtacha 68,09 sm ni tashkil etadi. Ko'krak qafasi ekskursiyasi esa o'rtacha 6,35 sm bo'lib, bosh aylanasi 54,66 sm ni tashkil etadi. Jami olingan natijalarni ko'rib chiqadigan bo'lsak, umumiylis nisbatda quyidagicha sharhlash mumkin:

18-28 yoshli respondentlardagi umumiylis natijalarni maksimal va minimal miqdorga ko'ra tahlil qiladigan bo'lsak, eng *yuqori bo'y uzunligidagi* sportchi talaba yigitlar 26 yoshlilar orasida bo'lib, bu ko'rsatkich o'rtacha 1,77 sm ga teng bo'lsa, eng minimal bo'y uzuznligi 23 yoshli sportchi yoshlarda ya'ni 1,70 sm ga teng ekanligi kuzatildi.

18-28 yoshli respondentlardagi *tana vazni* esa maksimal qiymat 75 kg ga teng bo'lib bu yosh nuqtai nazardan 23 yoshga to'g'ri keldi, eng minimal qiymat esa 66 kg ni tashkil etib 20 yoshlilar o'rtasida uchrashi aniqlandi.

18-28 yoshli respondentlardagi *ko'krak qafasining ekskursiyasidagi* maksimal va minimal ko'rsatkichlar o'rtacha 6,8:6 sm nisbatda mos holda 19, 20, 26:27 yoshlarga teng bo'ladi.

18-28 yoshdagagi sportchi talaba yigitlarning *bosh aylanasi* ko'rsatkichlari maksimal va minimal qiymatda 60,3:54,5 sm ga teng bo'lib, mos holda 22:27 yoshga teng bo'ladi.

Sportchi talabalarning (yigitlar misolida) antropometrik ko'rsatkichlari ularning ovqatlanish taomiliga, jismoniy faolligiga hamda genetik xususiyatlariga bog'liq. Olingan natijalar davomli bo'lib, ular mavsumga ko'ra qayta tekshiriladi.

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